

# Good Public Policy Without Unintended Consequences May 2, 2014





# Who we are

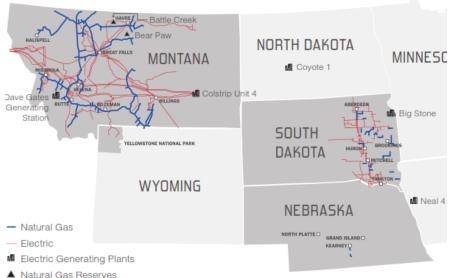
## 673,200 Customers

- 403,600 electric
- 269,600 natural gas

## Total owned generation

- SD 376 MW (baseload) regulated

Approximately 123,000 square miles of service territory in Montana, South Dakota and Nebraska



### **Regional Power Market Overview**

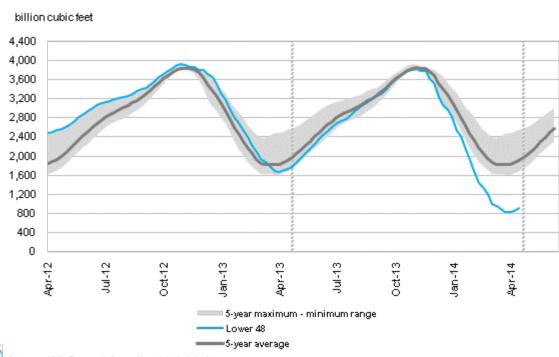
- Generally A Liquid Trading Market at Mid-C
  - 2013/2014 Greater Volatility
- Market Reliance Increasingly Risky: Capacity!
- Negative Future Factors
  - Baseload Supply Being Taken Out-of-Service
- Economic recovery
- Export Capability to Canada
- Environmental Regulations shutdowns, higher costs
- Build Paralysis Regulatory Uncertainty
- Pressure on Natural Gas Supply



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# Gas Storage Levels

### Working gas in underground storage compared with the 5-year maximum and minimum



Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration

Note: The shaded area indicates the range between the historical minimum and maximum values for the weekly series from 2005 through 2009.

Source: Form EIA-912, "Weekly Underground Natural Gas Storage Report." The dashed vertical lines indicate current and year-ago weekly periods. Released April 24, 2014

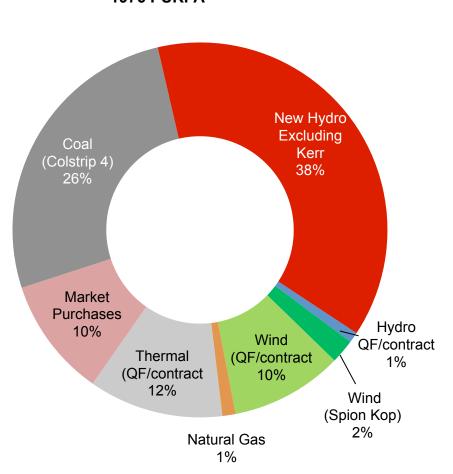




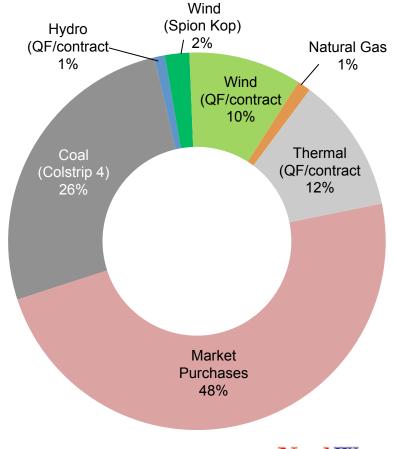
## **Reducing Market Reliance**

## Sources of Supply w/ Hydro Assets

QF - Qualified Facility under 1976 PURPA



### **Sources of Supply w/o Hydro Assets**







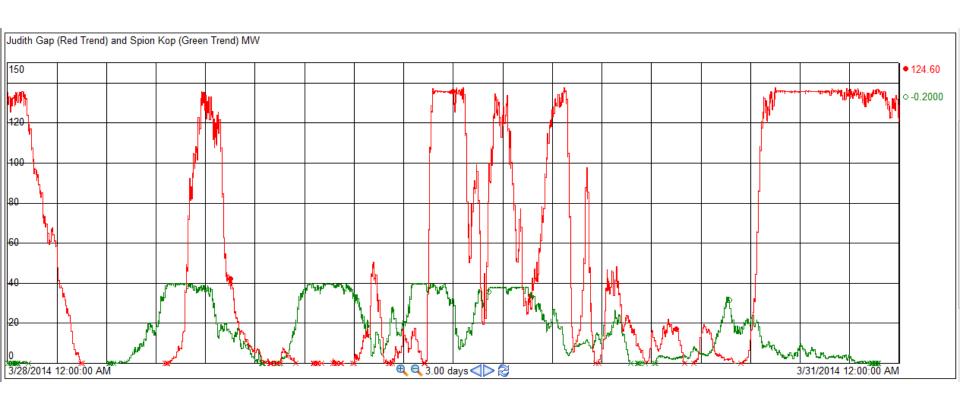
## Regarding 111 (d) Standards: NWE Priorities

- Gain Approval NWE Hydro Acquisition
  - Portfolio will be over 50% Wind and Water
- Work With Government and Regulatory Agencies to Develop Workable Outcomes
- Reward Portfolios with Renewables and Energy Efficiency
- Allow States Flexibility and Time
- Exempt Ancillary Services (DGGS a regulating service to support renewables)
- Maintain Voltage Support on Tx System





## **Wind Farm Daily Generation Profile Example**







## Regulating Plant Daily Generation Profile Example

NorthWestern

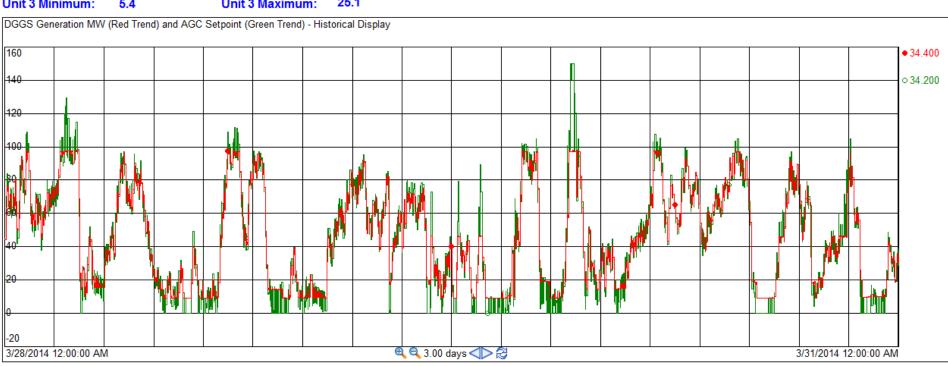
The current CPS value is: 92.93

# of CPS violations left for month: 140

Unit 1 Maximum: 25.1 Unit 1 Minimum: 5.4

Unit 2 Maximum: Unit 2 Minimum:

25.1 Unit 3 Minimum: Unit 3 Maximum:





**Dave Gates Generating Station at Mill Creek**